

Multiplicadores de Lagrange

O Problem é: Maximizar a função $3x^2y$ para pontos (x,y) do circulo $x^2+y^2=1$:

Defina:

- > restart:
- $> f:=3*x^2*y;$

$$f = 3x^2y$$

 $> c:=x^2+y^2-1;$

$$c := x^2 + y^2 - 1$$

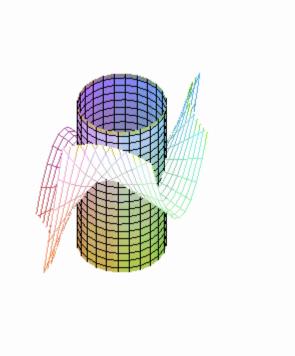
Para ver a geometria da situação, nós vamos plotar as superfícies $z = x^2 y$ e $x^2 + y^2 = 1$

- vamos procurar para o ponto mais alto da interseção :
- > with(plots,display3d);

> setoptions3d(shading=ZHUE,style=patch);

$$setoptions3d(shading = ZHUE, style = patch)$$

- > F:=plot3d(3*x 2*y ,x=-2..2,y=-2..2):
- > G:=plot3d([cos(t),sin(t),u],t=0..2*Pi,u=-5..5,style=PATCH):
- > display3d({F,G},view=-4..4);



O método dos multiplicadores de Lagrange diz que devemos encontrar os pontos criticos de:

> g:=f-lambda*c;

$$g := 3x^2y - \lambda(x^2 + y^2 - 1)$$

> gx:=diff(g,x); gy:=diff(g,y); gl:=diff(g,lambda);

$$gx := 6 \times y - 2 \lambda x$$

$$gy := 3x^2 - 2\lambda y$$

$$gl := -x^2 - y^2 + 1$$

> crits:=solve({gx=0,gy=0,gl=0},{x,y,lambda});

crits := {
$$y = 1$$
, $x = 0$, $\lambda = 0$ }, { $y = -1$, $x = 0$, $\lambda = 0$ },
{ $y = \text{RootOf}(3 _Z^2 - 1)$, $x = \text{RootOf}(3 _Z^2 - 2)$, $\lambda = 3 \text{RootOf}(3 _Z^2 - 1)$ }

Os "RootOf"s que aparece na resposta é que os polinomios são quadráticos, tem duas soluções escondidas. Podemos ver seus valores usando o comando do Maple "allvalues":

> crits:=crits[1],crits[2],allvalues(crits[3]);

crits :=
$$\{y = 1, x = 0, \lambda = 0\}, \{y = -1, x = 0, \lambda = 0\}, \{x = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = \sqrt{3}, y = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = \sqrt{3}, y = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = \sqrt{3}, y = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}\}, \{x = -\sqrt{3}, y = -\frac{1}$$

> crits[1];

$$\{y = 1, x = 0, \lambda = 0\}$$

> crits[2];

$$\{y = -1, x = 0, \lambda = 0\}$$

Existem seis pontos criticos -- vamos avaliar f em cada um deles:

> for i from 1 to 6 do subs(crits[i],f) od;

0

0

 $\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3}$

 $\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3}$

 $-\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3}$

 $-\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3}$

O maximo ocorre no terceiro e no quarto pontos criticos:

> crits[3]; crits[4];

$$\{x = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = \sqrt{3}, y = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3}\}$$

$$\{x = -\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6}, \lambda = \sqrt{3}, y = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3}\}$$